

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

### LEVEL III - ROUND 1

**Note to Moderator:** Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

**Announce to All Teams:** The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Identify the author of this Latin passage: *Dum loquimur, fugerit invida/ aetas: carpe diem, quam minimum credula postero.*      HORACE

BONUS: Identify the author of this Latin passage: *Ridebis, et licet rideas. Ego ille quem nosti apros tres et quidem pulcherrimos cepi. 'Ipse?' inquis. Ipse...*

PLINY THE YOUNGER

2) WRITE-DOWN: Identify the common bond: *sagum, paenula, paludamentum.*

CLOAKS/CAPES

BONUS: What special dinner costume was worn outdoors only during Saturnalia?

SYNTHESIS

3) WRITE-DOWN: The Arch of Titus in the Roman Forum depicts scenes from the sack of what city?

JERUSALEM

BONUS: The last holdout of the Judean rebellion committed mass suicide rather than face capture by the Romans. At what mountaintop fortress did this suicide take place?

MASADA

4) WRITE-DOWN: As a young man, Jason, wearing one shoe, returned to Thessaly and encountered this man who had overthrown his father and taken control of the kingdom.

PELIAS

BONUS: Who was Jason's father, the rightful king of Thessaly?

AESON

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: Who is this follower of Dionysus?      SILENUS

BONUS: In a version of the myth of Silenus, he becomes lost from Dionysus' train of followers and is treated kindly by what king of Phrygia who later was richly rewarded by the god.

MIDAS

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## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

**Announce to All Teams:** All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

- 6) TOSS-UP: Some terms from the ancient world can be easily confused. What were *mirmillones*? MIRMILLONES = GLADIATORS (with FISH EMBLEM ON HELMET)  
BONUS: What were Myrmidons? MYRMIDONS = SOLDIERS OF ACHILLES  
(SOLDIERS DERIVED FROM ANTS)
- 7) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *Dei gratiā*?  
BY THE GRACE OF GOD  
BONUS: What is the Latin and English for the abbreviation D.V.?  
DEO VOLENTE = GOD WILLING
- 8) TOSS-UP: Jason was told that he would find the Golden Fleece in Colchis. On the shores of what sea was Colchis located? BLACK SEA/PONTUS EUXINUS  
BONUS: In what modern country today was Colchis located? GEORGIA
- 9) TOSS-UP: Hamilcar, Hannibal, and Hasdrubal are all foes of the Romans during the Punic Wars. To what family did all these Carthaginians belong? BARCA/BARCAS  
BONUS: Which of these three Carthaginians was killed in battle in Italy?  
HASDRUBAL
- 10) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond: *pareo, parco, noceo, credo*.  
VERBS WHICH TAKE AN OBJECT IN THE DATIVE CASE  
BONUS: Using one of the verbs listed above and the pronoun, *iste, ista, istud*, say in Latin, “Do not spare that man.”  
NOLI/NOLITE PARCERE ISTI (VIRO/HOMINI)
- 11) TOSS-UP: Who was responsible for sending Cicero into exile for putting Roman citizens to death without a trial? (PUBLIUS) CLODIUS (PULCHER)  
BONUS: Among other things, Cicero had publically embarrassed Clodius by refuting his alibi that he had not violated what sacred gathering of women?  
FESTIVAL OF THE BONA DEA
- 12) TOSS-UP: Cicero was quite a prolific writer and lawyer. What is the name of the speech in which he defends a man who was accused of trying to poison Clodia? PRO CAELIO  
BONUS: What is the name of the speech in which Cicero defends a former teacher, a poet whose citizenship is being called into question. PRO ARCHIA (POETA)
- 13) TOSS-UP: What Greek soldier was the first to step ashore at Troy and became the first to die? PROTESLAUS  
BONUS: What Trojan hero killed Protesilaus? HECTOR
- 14) TOSS-UP: What pair committed suicide in 30 BC after losing the Battle of Actium?  
ANTONY AND CLEOPATRA  
BONUS: What noted commander committed suicide in Bithynia in 183 BC in order to avoid capture and extradition to Rome?  
HANNIBAL

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

- 15) TOSS-UP: What is the term for any edible grain referenced fifty-five times in Caesar's *Gallic Wars*?  
FRUMENTUM  
BONUS: What is the Latin term for the grain called spelt, which was used in the cake used in the confarreate ceremony of marriage?  
FAR
- 16) TOSS-UP: What was the Latin title of Cicero's essay on friendship?  
DE AMICITIA  
BONUS: What was the Latin title of Cicero's essay on old age?  
DE SENECTUTE
- 17) TOSS-UP: What daughter of Zeus and Hera was the cupbearer of the gods?  
HEBE  
BONUS: Whom did Hebe marry after she dismissed because she accidentally exposed herself to the gods?  
HERACLES (accept HERCULES?)
- 18) TOSS-UP: What was the name for the ceremony in which a Roman father would officially acknowledge his child by picking up the infant which had been laid at his feet?  
SUSCEPTIO  
BONUS: What was the name of the day on which an Roman infant received its name?  
DIES LUCTRICUS
- 19) TOSS-UP: Everyone knows Julius Caesar's famous boast, Veni! Vidi! Vici! How would he have said, "I am going to come; I am going to see; and I am going to conquer"?  
SUM VENTURUS, VISURUS, VICTURUS  
BONUS: What is the construction of a form of the verb "to be" and the future active participle called?  
ACTIVE PERIPHRASTIC
- 20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What movie due out in a couple weeks would have been called in ancient Rome, *Involutum est*?  
IT'S COMPLICATED  
BONUS: What recent flick might have been called *Sicarius orientis qui vestes atras gerit et se celeriter silens movet*?  
NINJA ASSASSIN

END OF ROUND 1.

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## LEVEL III - ROUND 2

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## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: What is the meanings of the antonyms *accipio*, *accipere* and *sperno*, *spernere*? ACCIPIO = ACCEPT/RECEIVE AND SPERNO = REJECT  
BONUS: What are the meanings of the antonyms *pateo*, *patēre* and *lateo*, *latēre*?  
PATEO = BE EXPOSED/LIE OPEN AND LATEO = LIE HIDDEN
- 2) WRITE-DOWN: The Pantheon is one of the most impressive structures surviving from the ancient world. The inscription reads M. AGRIPPA L. F. COS. TERTIUM FECIT. What does the abbreviation COS. stand for? CONSUL  
BONUS: What do the abbreviations L. F. mean in Latin? LUCI FILIUS
- 3) WRITE-DOWN: In 67 BC, the Lex Gabinia authorized what general to take command of the military campaign against pirates in the Mediterranean? POMPEY (THE GREAT)  
BONUS: What law in 66 BC gave Pompey command of the fight against Mithridates?  
LEX MANILIA
- 4) WRITE-DOWN: What soldier, the ugliest of the Greeks at Troy, was described by Homer as being bowlegged, lame, and having a misshapen head? He was later killed for mocking Achilles and his supposed lust for the fallen Penthesileia. THERSITES  
BONUS: Penthesileia was queen of what group of warriors? AMAZONS

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

- 5) WRITE-DOWN: What is the Latin term for the opening in the top of the dome? OCULUS  
BONUS: From what substance were the Romans able to mold this ceiling? CONCRETE

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**Announce to All Teams:** All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under “normal” certamen rules and procedures.

- 6) TOSS-UP: Most certaminators know that a Roman bath is typically comprised of a frigidarium, tepidarium, and caldarium, but what is the name of the room in which the moist steam bath was located? SUDATORIUM  
BONUS: What was the name of the room where bathers would sweat in a dry heat, much like a sauna today? LACONICUM
- 7) TOSS-UP: Real students of the Latin language have long had to put up with those who would mock the language. There is an awful poem which reads, “Latin is a dead language, as dead as it can be. It killed all the Romans and now it’s killing me. All are dead who wrote it. All

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

are dead who spoke it. All die who learn it. Blessed death -- they earned it." The repetition of the word "all" is an example of what literary device? ANAPHORA

BONUS: Being completely alliterative, say in Latin, "I speak the Latin language happily."  
LOQUOR LINGUAM LATINAM LAETE

8) TOSS-UP: Some people simply talk too much. What is the English adjective which derived from a latin noun and suffix which literally means "full of words"? VERBOSE

BONUS: What is the term referring to brief, concise, to-the-point type of discourse? It refers to the area around Sparta in Greece. LACONIC

9) TOSS-UP: Name the members of the Second Triumvirate in the order in which they died.

LEPIDUS, ANTONY, OCTAVIAN

BONUS: What was the period of peace ushered in by Octavian called? PAX ROMANA

10) TOSS-UP: What is the name of the 6<sup>th</sup> century BC king of Lydia whose name has become synonymous with great wealth? CROESUS

BONUS: Croesus, before embarking on a major military campaign, traveled to Delphi to seek the will of the gods. In reply, one of the oracle's most famous revelations was "If you attack, a great empire will be lost." Unfortunately, the empire that was lost was his. Against what military foe was Croesus fighting? PERSIANS

11) TOSS-UP: In what ancient city did the story of Pyramus and Thisbe take place?

BABYLON

BONUS: In what modern country today are the ruins of ancient Babylon located?

IRAQ

12) TOSS-UP: In a legendary duel, Hector and Achilles fought before the gates of Troy. What event had roused Achilles from sulking in his tent to fight Achilles?

THE DEATH OF PATROCLUS

BONUS: Another great duel was the meeting of Ajax and Hector. How did Ajax disarm Hector when they fought? AJAX THREW A HUGE ROCK AT HIM

13) TOSS-UP: Identify the figure of speech illustrated by the sentence: *cum tacent, clamant.*

PARADOX or OXYMORON

BONUS: Identify two figures of speech in this passage: *non feram, non patiar, non sinam.*

ANAPHORA and/or ASYNDETON and/or

CLIMAX and/or TRICOLON CRESCENS

14) TOSS-UP: Which Roman comitia, formed on the basis of wealth and age, was responsible for the election of praetors, censors, and consuls? CENTURIATA

BONUS: The *comitia tributa* was comprised of the Roman citizens divided into tribes. How many tribes existed during the later Roman Republic? 35

15) TOSS-UP: After the death of Romulus, he was deified and became associated with a Sabine god. What was the name of the deified Romulus? QUIRINUS

BONUS: Romulus had been married to the Sabine Hersilia. What was her deified name?

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

### HORA

- 16) TOSS-UP: Provide the correct form the of relative pronoun in Latin found in this sentence: I gave the money to Marcus whom I saw in the shop. **QUEM**  
BONUS: Provide the correct form of the relative pronoun in Latin found in this sentence: The women, whose husbands were captured, were waiting in the Forum. **QUARUM**
- 17) TOSS-UP: What sea nymph, bound to the island of Ogygia for her support of the Titans against the Olympic Gods, detains Odysseus for seven years on his return to Ithaca after the Trojan War? **CALYPSO**  
BONUS: What Titan was the father of Calypso? **ATLAS**
- 18) TOSS-UP: To which Roman deity were the Salii, the “leaping priests,” dedicated? **MARS**  
BONUS: One of the responsibilities of the Salii were the protection of the twelve sacred *ancilia*, basically shaped like a figure-eight. What were *ancilia*? **SHIELDS**
- 19) TOSS-UP: What is the complete Latin phrase and the English meaning for the abbreviation *q.v.*? **QUOD VIDE = SEE WHICH**  
BONUS: What is the complete Latin phrase and the English meaning for the abbreviation *et seq.* (please spell after saying it)? **ET SEQUENS or ET SEQUENTES or ET SEQUENTIA; meaning “AND FOLLOWING”**
- 20) TOSS-UP: When you have been recognized, perform the following command: *Surge et tua genua tangens dic nobis magna voce nomen tuae scholae.*  
**HE/SHE SHOULD STAND AND WHILE TOUCHING HIS KNEES TELL US IN A LOUD VOICE THE NAME OF HIS/HER SCHOOL**  
BONUS: Perform this command: *Cantate de amore carmen a Bernardo dinosauro cantatum.*  
**THE TEAM SHOULD SING THE BARNEY SONG “I LOVE YOU, YOU LOVE ME, WE’RE A HAPPY FAMILY WITH A GREAT BIG HUG AND A KISS FROM ME TO YOU, WON’T YOU SAY YOU LOVE ME TOO?”**  
(Decide how much of the song is needed to answer the question correctly.)

END OF ROUND 2.

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### LEVEL III - ROUND 3

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1) WRITE-DOWN: What are the singular and plural present imperatives of the deponent verb *loquor*? LOQUERE AND LOQUIMINI

BONUS: What are the three infinitives of *loquor*? LOQUI, LOCUTUS ESSE, LOCUTURUS ESSE

2) WRITE-DOWN: What was the Roman term for the act of calling the name of the deceased three times? CONCLAMATIO

BONUS: What was the Roman term for the structure which housed a large number of urns in niches? COLUMBARIUM

3) WRITE-DOWN: Mt. Vesuvius erupted on August 24, AD 79, and brought destruction to a large part of the area surrounding the Bay of Naples. Where was Pliny the Elder stationed when this eruption was brought to his attention? MISENUM/CAPE MISENUM

BONUS: A famous quotation attributed to Pliny from this episode is "Fortes fortuna iuvat: Pomponianum pete." Translate this into English.

FORTUNE AIDS/HELPS THE BRAVE/STRONG: SEEK POMPONIANUS

4) WRITE-DOWN: What is the modern term for "a generous host" or "one who entertains lavishly"? The term comes from a myth where Zeus seeks to prove to a banquet of nobles that he is actually the king of Thebes and the husband of Alcmena. AMPHITRYON

BONUS: Amphitryon had returned home to find Zeus in disguise and with his wife. Nine months later to whom does Alcmena give birth from her time spent with Zeus?

HERACLES/HERCULES (not Iphicles)

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: To what island in the Aegean Sea is Arrow A pointing? CRETE

BONUS: To what island is Arrow B pointing? RHODES

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6) TOSS-UP: According to Juvenal, what is the Latin phrase for those two items which are required to keep the common people happy? PANEM ET CIRCENSES

BONUS: Speaking of keeping the common people happy, in what year did the Flavian Amphitheater open? AD 80

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

- 7) TOSS-UP: Latin is full of irregular words. What is the nominative plural of the noun meaning “strength” or “force”? VIRES  
BONUS: What is the accusative singular of the Latin word for “tower”? TURRIM
- 8) TOSS-UP: *Responde Latine: Quot sunt octo et undeviginti?* VIGINTI (ET) SEX  
BONUS: *Responde Latine: Quot sunt triginta et sex minus viginti?* SEDECIM
- 9) TOSS-UP: Who was the mortal father of Helen, the wife of Menelaus and queen of Sparta? TYNDAREUS  
BONUS: Who was the daughter of Helen and Menelaus? HERMIONE
- 10) TOSS-UP: What Roman emperor was the first to build a wall across central Britain to draw a limit to the Roman Empire? HADRIAN  
BONUS: What Roman emperor built a wall further north twenty years later to separate what would become Scotland from Britain? ANTONINUS PIUS
- 11) TOSS-UP: Using the adjective *tristis, triste*, spell the ablative singular of the Latin phrase “sad goddess.” TRISTI DEĀ  
BONUS: Give the dative plural for “sad goddess.” TRISTIBUS DEABUS
- 12) TOSS-UP: Which of the following words does not belong in this list: *teneri, arbitrari, sequi, polliceri, proficisci*? TENERI (It is not a deponent verb)  
BONUS: Which of the following verbs does not belong in this list: *fruor, utor, fungor, potior, vescor, sequor*? SEQUOR (All the others take their object in the ablative case)
- 13) TOSS-UP: In the very scary story of Oedipus, in which he attempts to avoid fate and ends up killing his father and marrying his mother, what is the name of the mythological creature who stops him on the road and asks him a riddle? SPHINX  
BONUS: What is the name of Oedipus’ mother-wife? JOCASTA
- 14) TOSS-UP: After what battle did Julius Caesar send back his trademark words *Veni! Vidi! Vici!* BATTLE OF ZELA  
BONUS: In what region is Zela and in what year did this battle take place? PONTUS/ASIA MINOR IN 47 BC
- 15) TOSS-UP: What was the Latin term for knucklebones taken from sheep and goats? They were used in games? TALI  
BONUS: What was the Latin term for dice made from ivory, stone, or wood? TESSERAE
- 16) TOSS-UP: Identify the type of conditional sentence found here: *Si Antonia adesset, laetus essem.* CONTRARY-TO-FACT (IN PRESENT TIME)  
BONUS: Translate *Si Antonia adesset, laetus essem* into English.  
IF ANTONIA WERE HERE, I WOULD BE HAPPY

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

- 17) TOSS-UP: What English adjective, taken from a river in mythology, means “dark, gloomy”?  
STYX  
BONUS: The adjective stygian also means “inviolable.” Why is this?  
GODS SWORE UNBREAKABLE OATHS BY THE WATER OF THE STYX
- 18) TOSS-UP: What leaf of what type of plant typically adorns the capital of a Corinthian column?  
ACANTHUS  
BONUS: The capitals gracing the government buildings here in Richmond are typically adorned with what plant so important in Virginia’s early history? TOBACCO
- 19) TOSS-UP: On what island in the Mediterranean Sea did the sculptor Pygmalion carve a statue of a beautiful maiden? He fell in love with this statue and Venus turned it into a mortal maiden for him.  
CYPRUS  
BONUS: Near what island in the Aegean Sea was Venus born from sea foam?  
CYTHERA
- 20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana, of sorts. What movie series in ancient Rome would have described its mission as *Ut audacter eamus quo nemo prius ierit*?  
STAR TREK  
BONUS: What character from Star Trek would have used the Latin phrase *Fui et semper ero amicus tuus* and to whom would he be speaking? SPOCK TO CAPTAIN KIRK

END OF ROUND 3.

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### LEVEL III - ROUND 4

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: Using the verb *vinco, vincere*, translate the following sentence into Latin:  
“We have come to win.” [Note to moderator: Do not announce any of the answers, just read the written sentence and say, “That is correct.” or “That is not correct.”]  
(NOS) VENIMUS UT (NOS) VINCEREMUS or  
(NOS) VENIMUS AD VINCENDUM or  
(NOS) VENIMUS VICTUM

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

BONUS: Translate “We have come to win.” into Latin using a different construction.

(NOS) VENIMUS UT (NOS) VINCEREMUS or  
(NOS) VENIMUS AD VINCENDUM or  
(NOS) VENIMUS VICTUM

2) WRITE-DOWN: How was a Vestal Virgin punished if she was found to be unchaste?

BURIED ALIVE

BONUS: For how long did a Vestal Virgin serve as priestess of Vesta?

THIRTY YEARS

3) WRITE-DOWN: Rome waged a number of civil wars in the first century BC. What leader of the *Populares* provoked such a war when he tried to obtain the authority to lead the Romans against Mithridates instead of his rival? MARIUS

BONUS: Where did the forces of Julius Caesar defeat those of Pompey in 48 BC?

PHARSALUS

4) WRITE-DOWN: Identify this pair of unlucky lovers. They lived in Babylon and were forbidden by their parents to see each other because their families were feuding. They did manage to communicate through a crack in the wall that separated their houses.

PYRAMUS AND THISBE

BONUS: When the pair decided that they would sneak out at night and meet in the woods, Pyramus ends up killing himself when he believes that Thisbe was killed by this animal.

LION

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: What is the name for the mantle or shield worn by Athena in this picture. It is depicted with scales and fringed with snakes. AEGIS

BONUS: Usually there is the face of what creature from Greek mythology on the aegis?

GORGON

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6) TOSS-UP: Many cognomina described physical traits of a Roman’s ancestors. What did the name Barbatus describe? BEARDED

BONUS: To what trait did Cincinnatus refer? CURLY HAIR

7) TOSS-UP: What Latin adjective later meaning “treacherous, faithless, or perfidious” was also the name used by the Romans for the Carthaginians? PUNICUS, -A, -UM

BONUS: To what item specifically was the priest Laocoon referring when he exclaimed, “*Timeo Danaos et dona ferentes*”? TROJAN HORSE

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

- 8) TOSS-UP: What was the name of Rome's port located at the mouth of the Tiber River?  
OSTIA  
BONUS: What was the port city of Athens? PIRAEUS
- 9) TOSS-UP: Translate the following Latin sentence into proper English: *Utinam Caesar viveret!*  
OH THAT CAESAR WERE LIVING/WERE ALIVE or I WISH CAESAR WERE LIVING/WERE ALIVE, etc.  
BONUS: Using the verb *sepelio*, *sepelire*, say in Latin, "Are we to praise Caesar or bury him?"  
LAudemusNE CAESAREM AN SEPELIAMUS (EUM)
- 10) TOSS-UP: In the conflict between Julius Caesar and Pompey the Great, which man did Cicero support?  
POMPEY THE GREAT  
BONUS: Cicero joined Pompey in Greece, but after the Battle of Pharsalus in 48 BC, Cicero returned to Italy and remained in what port city until he was sure Caesar would not punish him for his favoritism against his opponent? BRUNDISIUM
- 11) TOSS-UP: What is the gerundive of the Latin verb from which we derive the English word "action"?  
AGENDUS (-A, -UM)  
BONUS: Using the dative of agent, say in Latin, "we must do this."  
(HOC) AGENDUM EST NOBIS
- 12) TOSS-UP: Which of the Muses was the mother of Orpheus? CALLIOPE  
BONUS: With what group of heroes did Orpheus sail. His services as musician were most helpful in avoiding the Sirens. ARGONAUTS
- 13) TOSS-UP: What Roman writer was the author of *The Satyricon*?  
(TITUS) PETRONIUS  
BONUS: What is the name of the wealthy freedman who gives a lavish banquet which features prominently in *The Satyricon*? TRIMALCHIO
- 14) TOSS-UP: What title did Quintus Fabius Maximus earn by using delaying tactics against Hannibal instead of attacking him directly? CUNCTATOR  
BONUS: After Quintus Fabius Maximus Cunctator returned from his position as dictator, who was elected consul and convinced the Senate that Fabius' tactics were flawed. This general later met Hannibal in direct combat and was soundly defeated.  
(GAIUS TERENTIUS) VARRO
- 15) TOSS-UP: Which of the following items does not belong in the list and why: *confarreatio*, *comissatio*, *usus*, *coemptio*.  
COMISSATIO, BECAUSE IT IS A DRINKING PARTY;  
ALL THE OTHERS ARE TYPES OF WEDDINGS  
BONUS: Which of the weddings (*confarreatio*, *usus*, *coemptio*) is the equivalent of the common law marriage recognized today?  
USUS

## 2009 Riverbend Certamen

16) TOSS-UP: The Column of Trajan in Rome commemorated Trajan's conquest of what country? DACIA

BONUS: Trajan was Rome's first foreign-born emperor. Where was he from? HISPANIA/SPAIN

17) TOSS-UP: What was the statue of Pallas Athena called, which was thrown down from Mt. Olympus by Zeus when Troy was founded? PALLADIUM

BONUS: It was prophesied that the safety of Troy depended upon the safeguard of this statue. What Greek snuck into the city one night and stole the Palladium? DIOMEDES

18) TOSS-UP: What is the modern equivalent of a *forica*? TOILET/LATRINE

BONUS: What is the modern equivalent of a *vomitorium*?  
GATE OR ENTRANCE-WAY INTO AN AMPHITHEATER OR THEATER

19) TOSS-UP: *Natare est facile factu*. What is the name of the form *factu*? SUPINE

BONUS: Using the regular verb *nata, natare*, how would you say in Latin, "I came to swim?"  
VENI NATATUM

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome back to the Cinema Romana! What movie in ancient Rome would have been called *Ictus in Latus Caecum*? THE BLIND SIDE

BONUS: What about *Asylum Coniugum*? COUPLES RETREAT

END OF ROUND 4.

**Note to Moderator:** Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please send all teams directly to the Auditorium. Thank you for your efforts today -- This tournament would not have been possible without you!